

Banker's Algorithm

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"The Banker's algorithm, sometimes referred to as the detection algorithm, is a resource allocation and deadlock avoidance algorithm developed by **Edsger Dijkstra** that tests for safety by simulating the allocation of predetermined maximum possible amounts of all resources, and then makes an "s-state" check to test for possible deadlock conditions for all other pending activities, before deciding whether allocation should be allowed to continue."

—WIKIPEDIA

INTRODUCTION

The **key concept** is to find a 'safe sequence' in which after satisfying a process needs the system still maintain the ability to satisfy every other.

Purpose?

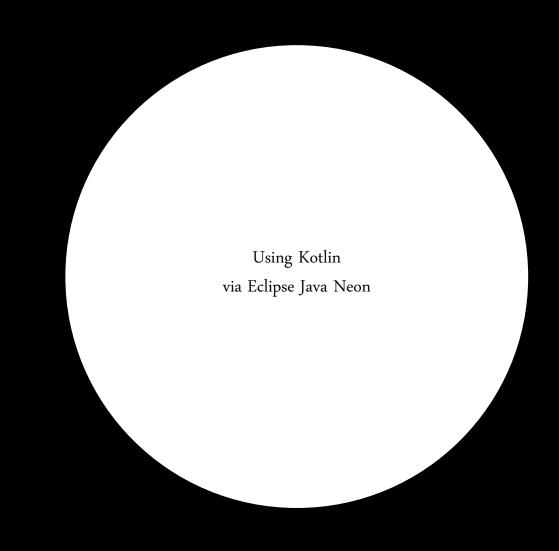
To prevent deadlock in a system multiple instances or resources.

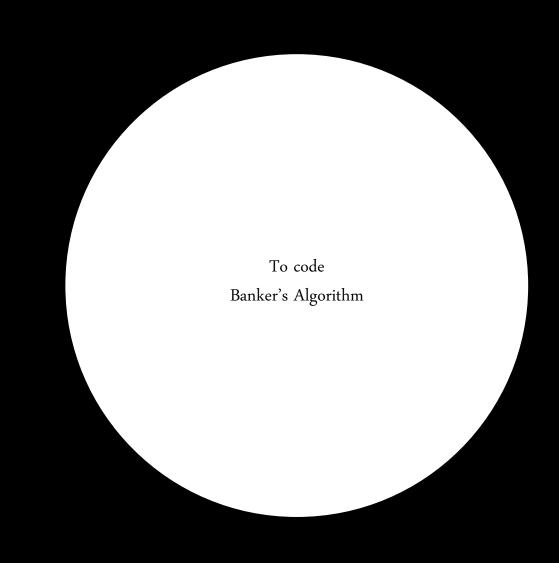
How does it work?

Check one by one for a possible resource allocation then if safe, execute and release resource for other; else move on to other resource and check for a safe state.

Who came up with the algorithm?

Edsger Wybe Dijkstra - a Dutch computer scientist and an early pioneer in many research areas of computing science.





```
🖹 BankersAlgo.kt 🗶 📝 Process.kt
                                  Resource.kt
      package bankers
      var resList: MutableList<Resource> = mutableListOf()
      var procList: MutableList<Process> = mutableListOf()
      var sum: MutableList<Int> = mutableListOf()
      var nProcess = 0
      fun main(args: Array<String>) {
          init()
          compute()
  11
  12
      fun availableResource() {
  13
          print("Available Resource: ")
          for (i in 0 until resList.size) {
  15
              print("${resList[i].available} ")
          println()
          println()
```

We will need to imitate the OS process and resource hence I created 2 lists:

```
BankersAlgo.kt ★ Process.kt Resource.kt

1  package bankers
2  var resList: MutableList<Resource> = mutableListOf()
4  var procList: MutableList<Process> = mutableListOf()
5  var sum: MutableList<Int> = mutableListOf()
6  var nProcess = 0

7  fun main(args: Array<String>) {
    init()
    compute()
11  }
12  fun availableResource() {
    print("Available Resource: ")
    for (i in 0 until resList.size) {
        print("${resList[i].available} ")
    }
    println()
    println()
    println()
```

```
BankersAlgo.kt Process.kt Resource.kt X

1 package bankers
2
3 data class Resource(val name: String, var available: Int = 0, var max: Int = 0) {
4 }
```

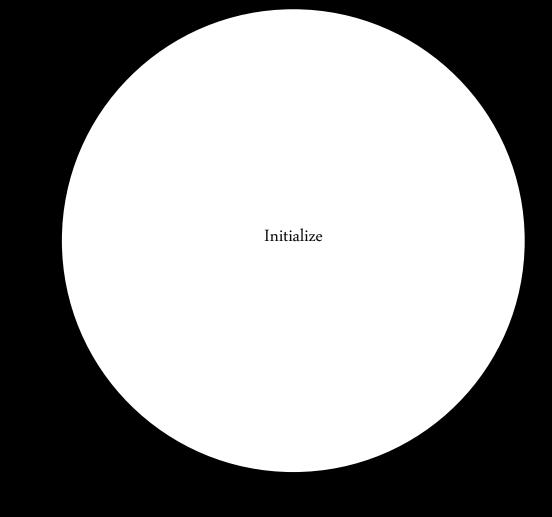
resList -> containing resource object procList -> containing process object

```
☑ BankersAlgo.kt X ☑ Process.kt ☑ Resource.kt

                                🖹 BankersAlgo.kt 🗶 📔 Process.kt
                                                                   Resource.kt
                                          print("Number of resources: ")
                                          val nResource = readLine()!!.toInt()
                                          print("Number of processes: ")
                                          nProcess = readLine()!!.toInt()
                                          for (i in 0 until nProcess)
                                              procList.add(Process("P${i}"))
  Algoikt 📓 Processikt 📓 Resource kt 🗶
📓 BankersAlgo.kt 📑 Process.kt 🗶 👔 Resource.kt
                                          for (i in 0 until nResource) {
                                              resList.add(Resource(((65 + i).toChar()).toString()))
                                          for (i in 0 until resList.size) {
                                              print("${resList[i].name}'s max : ")
                                              val inputMaximumResource = readLine()!!.toInt()
                                              resList[i].max = inputMaximumResource
                                          print("Enter Allocated instances of resource for each process:\n")
                                         for (i in 0 until procList.size) {
                                              print("${procList[i].name}'s allocated : ")
                                              val inputAllocatedRes = readLine()!!.split(" ")
                                              for (j in 0 until inputAllocatedRes.size) -
                                                   procList[i].taken.add(inputAllocatedRes[j].toInt())
                                          print("Enter Maximum instances of resource required for each process:\n")
                                          for (i in 0 until procList.size) {
                                              print("${procList[i].name}'s needed : ")
                                              val inputNeedRes = readLine()!!.split(" ")
                                              for (j in 0 until inputNeedRes.size)
                                                  procList[i].need.add(inputNeedRes[j].toInt())
                                          for (i in 0 until resList.size) {
                                              var count = 0
                                              for (j in 0 until procList.size) 
                                                  count += procList[j].taken[i]
                                              sum.add(count)
                                              print("${sum[i]} ")
```

resList[i].available = resList[i].max - sum[i]

print("\${resList[i].available}



```
🖹 BankersAlgo.kt 🗶 📔 Process.kt
                                 Resource.kt
         print("Number of resources: ")
         val nResource = readLine()!!.toInt()
         nProcess = readLine()!!.toInt()
         for (i in 0 until nProcess)
              procList.add(Process("P${i}"))
         println()
         print("Enter Maximum instances for each resource:\n")
         for (i in 0 until nResource) {
              resList.add(Resource(((65 + i).toChar()).toString()))
         for (i in 0 until resList.size) {
              print("${resList[i].name}'s max : ")
              val inputMaximumResource = readLine()!!.toInt()
              resList[i].max = inputMaximumResource
         println()
         print("Enter Allocated instances of resource for each process:\n")
         for (i in 0 until procList.size) {
              print("${procList[i].name}'s allocated : ")
             val inputAllocatedRes = readLine()!!.split(" ")
              for (j in 0 until inputAllocatedRes.size)
                  procList[i].taken.add(inputAllocatedRes[j].toInt())
         println()
         print("Enter Maximum instances of resource required for each process:\n")
         for (i in 0 until procList.size) {
              print("${procList[i].name}'s needed : ")
             val inputNeedRes = readLine()!!.split(" ")
              for (j in 0 until inputNeedRes.size) 
                  procList[i].need.add(inputNeedRes[j].toInt())
```

We prompt for inputs

```
println()
print("Enter Allocated instances of resource for each process:\n")
for (i in 0 until procList.size) {
    print("${procList[i].name}'s allocated : ")
    val inputAllocatedRes = readLine()!!.split(" ")
    for (j in 0 until inputAllocatedRes.size) {
        procList[i].taken.add(inputAllocatedRes[j].toInt())
println()
print("Enter Maximum instances of resource required for each process:\n")
for (i in 0 until procList.size) {
    print("${procList[i].name}'s needed : ")
    val inputNeedRes = readLine()!!.split(" ")
    for (j in 0 until inputNeedRes.size)
        procList[i].need.add(inputNeedRes[j].toInt())
println()
print("Allocated Resource: ")
for (i in 0 until resList.size) {
    var count = 0
    for (j in 0 until procList.size) {
        count += procList[j].taken[i]
    sum.add(count)
    print("${sum[i]} ")
println()
print("Available Resource: ")
for (i in 0 until resList.size) {
    resList[i].available = resList[i].max - sum[i]
    print("${resList[i].available} ")
println()
println()
```

We prompt for inputs

```
☑ BankersAlgo.kt X ☑ Process.kt ☑ Resource.kt

                    🖹 BankersAlgo.kt 🗶 📄 Process.kt
                                           Resource.kt
                           val nResource = readLine()!!.toInt()
                           nProcess = readLine()!!.toInt()
                           for (i in 0 until nProcess)
                              procList.add(Process("P${i}"))
        Number of resources: 4
        Number of processes: 3
        Enter Maximum instances for each resource:
        A's max : 6
        B's max : 5
        C's max : 7
        D's max : 6
        Enter Allocated instances of resource for each process:
        P0's allocated: 1 2 2 1
        P1's allocated: 1033
        P2's allocated: 1 2 1 0
        Enter Maximum instances of resource required for each process:
        P0's needed : 2 1 0 1
        P1's needed: 0 2 0 1
        P2's needed: 0 1 4 0
                             sum.add(count)
                              print("${sum[i]} ")
                             resList[i].available = resList[i].max - sum[i]
                              print("${resList[i].available}
```

In this format





```
📓 BankersAlgo.kt 📑 Process.kt 🗶 👔 Resource.kt
 BankersAlgo.kt X → Process.kt → Resource.kt
 Enter Maximum instances for each resource:
A's max : 6
B's max : 5
C's max : 7
D's max : 6
Enter Allocated instances of resource for each process:
PO's allocated : 1 2 2 1
P1's allocated : 1 0 3 3
P2's allocated : 1 2 1 0
 Enter Maximum instances of resource required for each process:
P0's needed : 2 1 0 1
P1's needed : 0 2 0 1
P2's needed : 0 1 4 0
```

🕜 BankersAlgo.kt 🗶 📔 Process.kt 💮 Resource.kt

```
Allocated Resource: 3 4 6 4
Available Resource: 3 1 1 2
Executing process P0
Available Resource: 4 3 3 3
Executing process P2
Available Resource: 5 5 4 3
Executing process P1
Available Resource: 6 5 7 6
Safe Sequence:
< P0 P2 P1 >
```



```
🖹 BankersAlgo.kt 🗶 📔 Process.kt 📔 Resource.kt
                                                                           Allocated Resource: 3 4 6 4
                                                                           Available Resource: 3 1 1 2
                                                                           Executing process P0
                                                                           Available Resource: 4 3 3 3
                                                                           Executing process P2
                                                                           Available Resource: 5 5 4 3
                                                                           Safe Sec
                                                                           < P0 P2
     tersAlgo.kt 🔞 Process.kt 🔞 Resource.kt 🗶
 🖹 BankersAlgo.kt 👔 Process.kt 🗶 👔 Resource.kt
 BankersAlgo.kt X → Process.kt → Resource.kt
 Enter Maximum instances for each resource:
A's max : 6
B's max : 5
D's max : 6
PO's allocated : 1 2 2 1
P1's allocated : 1 0 3 3
P2's allocated : 1 2 1 0
Enter Maximum instances of resource required for each process:
P0's needed : 2 1 0 1
P1's needed : 0 2 0 1
P2's needed : 0 1 4 0
```

```
🖹 BankersAlgo.kt 🗶 🖹 Process.kt
  22 fun compute() { var safeSequence: MutableList<Process> = mutableListOf()
          var done = false;
          while (!done) {
               while (i < procList.size && procList.size != 0) {</pre>
                   var sufficient = true
                   for (j in 0 until resList.size) {
                       if (procList[i].need[j] - procList[i].taken[j] > resList[j].available) {
                           sufficient = false
                   if (sufficient) {
                       for (k in 0 until resList.size) {
                           resList[k].available += procList[i].taken[k]
                       println("Executing process ${procList[i].name}")
                       safeSequence.add(procList[i])
               if (procList.size == 0 || count >= 2 * nProcess) {
                   <u>done</u> = true
           if (<u>count</u> >= 2 * <u>nProcess</u>) {
              println("No possible solution")
              println("Deadlock occur")
          for (i in safeSequence) {
              print("${i.name} ")
```

1 by 1 the program will try and look for a safe state

If the safe state is found for all the process demanding the resource

```
while (i < procList.size && procList.size != 0) {</pre>
        var sufficient = true
        for (j in 0 until reslist.size) {
            if (procList[i].need[j] - procList[i].taken[j] > resList[j].available) {
                sufficient = false
        if (sufficient) {
            for (k in 0 until resList.size) {
                resList[k].available += procList[i].taken[k]
            println("Executing process ${procList[i].name}")
            availableResource()
            safeSequence.add(procList[i])
            procList.removeAt(i)
            i = 0
        count++
       (procList.size == 0 | count >= 2 * nProcess) {
        done = true
if (count >= 2 * nProcess) +
    println("No possible solution")
    println("Deadlock occur")
print("< ")
for (i in safeSequence) {
    print("${i.name} ")
```

The program execute that state and release the resource

```
for (j in 0 until resList.size) {
34
35
                    if (procList[i].need[j] - procList[i].taken[j] > resList[j].available) {
                        sufficient = false
36
                        break
37
38
39
                if (sufficient) {
40
                    for (k in 0 until resList.size) {
41
                        resList[k].available += procList[i].taken[k]
42
43
44
                    println("Executing process ${procList[i].name}")
                    availableResource()
45
                    safeSequence.add(procList[i])
46
47
                    procList.removeAt(i)
48
                    i = 0
49
50
51
                i++
52
                count++
53
               (procList.size == 0 | count >= 2 * nProcess) {
54
55
                done = true
56 //
                break
57
58
        if (count >= 2 * nProcess) {
59
            println("No possible solution")
60
            println("Deadlock occur")
61
```

```
for (j in 0 until resList.size) {
34
                        (procList[i].need[j] - procList[i].taken[j] > resList[j].available) {
35
                         <u>sufficient</u> = false
37
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
50
51
                 <u>i</u>++
52
                 count++
53
                (procList.size == 0 | count >= 2 * nProcess) {
54
55
                 done = true
56
57
58
        if (count >= 2 * nProcess) {
59
            println("No possible solution")
60
            println("Deadlock occur")
61
```

18

Number o Number o Enter Ma A's max B's max C's max D's max Enter Al P0's all P1's all P2's all Enter Ma P0's nee P1's nee P2's nee

```
for (j in 0 until resList.size) {
34
                        (procList[i].need[j] - procList[i].taken[j] > resList[j].available) {
35
                         <u>sufficient</u> = false
37
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
50
51
                 <u>i</u>++
52
                 count++
53
54
                (procList.size == 0 | count >= 2 * nProcess) {
55
                 done = true
56
57
58
        if (count >= 2 * nProcess) {
59
            println("No possible solution")
60
            println("Deadlock occur")
61
```

Number o Number o Enter Ma A's max B's max C's max D's max Enter Al P0's all P1's all P2's all Enter Ma P0's nee P1's nee P2's nee

```
while (i < procList.size && procList.size != 0) {</pre>
        var sufficient = true
        for (j in 0 until resList.size) {
            if (procList[i].need[j] - procList[i].taken[j] > resList[j].available) {
                sufficient = false
        if (sufficient) {
            for (k in 0 until resList.size) {
                resList[k].available += procList[i].taken[k]
            println("Executing process ${procList[i].name}")
            availableResource()
            safeSequence.add(procList[i])
            procList.removeAt(i)
        count++
       (procList.size == 0 | count >= 2 * nProcess) {
        done = true
if (count >= 2 * nProcess) {
    println("No possible solution")
    println("Deadlock occur")
print("< ")
for (i in safeSequence) {
    print("${i.name} ")
```

Other wise if safe state is not found

```
(sufficient) {
                           for (k in 0 until resList.size) {
                                resList[k].available += procList[i].taken[k]
                           println("Executing process ${procList[i].name}")
                           availableResource()
                           safeSequence.add(procList[i])
                           procList.removeAt(i)
                       <u>i</u>++
                      count++
                  if (procList.size == 0 || count >= 2 * nProcess) {
                       done = true
             if (count >= 2 * nProcess)
                  println("No possible solution")
             println("Safe Sequence:")
             for (i in safeSequence) {
                  print("${i.name} ")
Enter Maximum instances for each resource:
A's max : 6
B's max : 5
```

D's max : 6

P0's needed : 2 1 0 1 P1's needed : 0 2 0 1 P2's needed : 0 1 4 0

Enter Allocated instances of resource for each process:

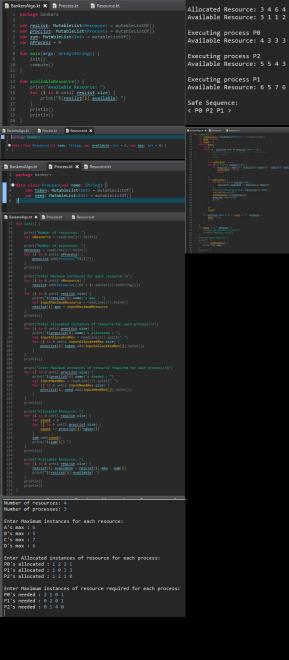
P0's allocated : 1 2 2 1

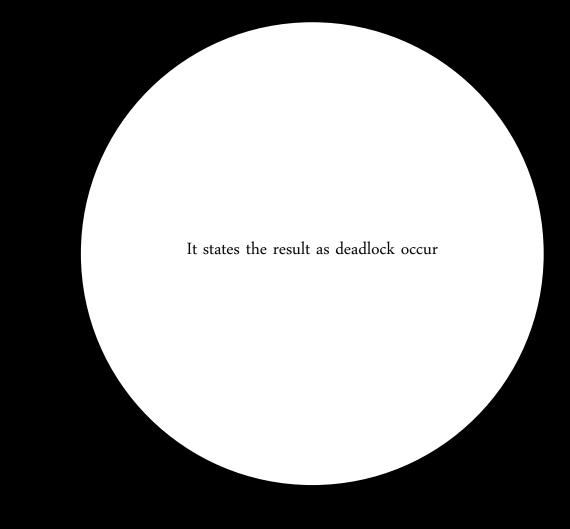
P1's allocated : 1 0 3 3

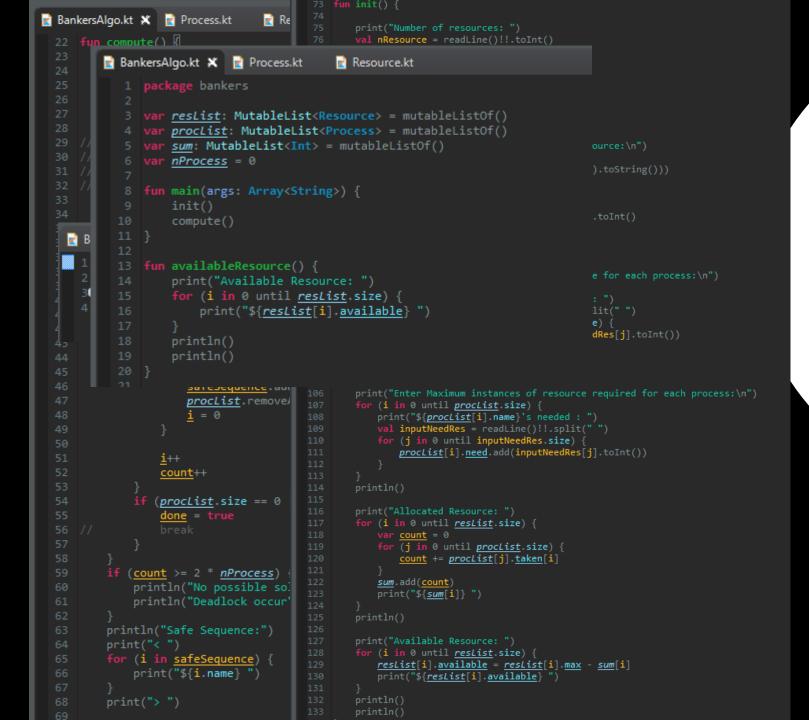
P2's allocated : 1 2 1 0

Enter Maximum instances of resource required for each process:

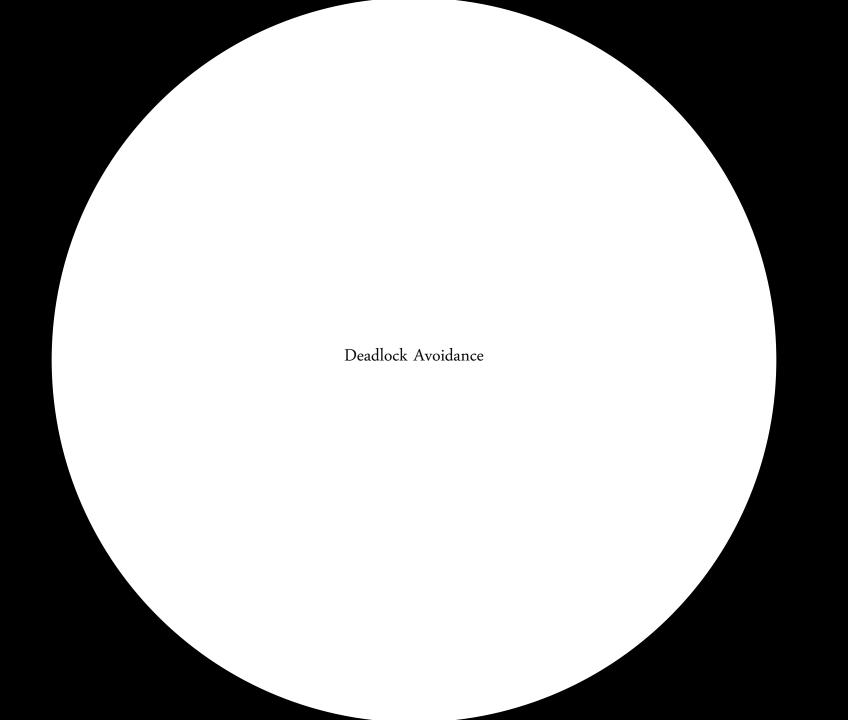
It states the result as deadlock occur

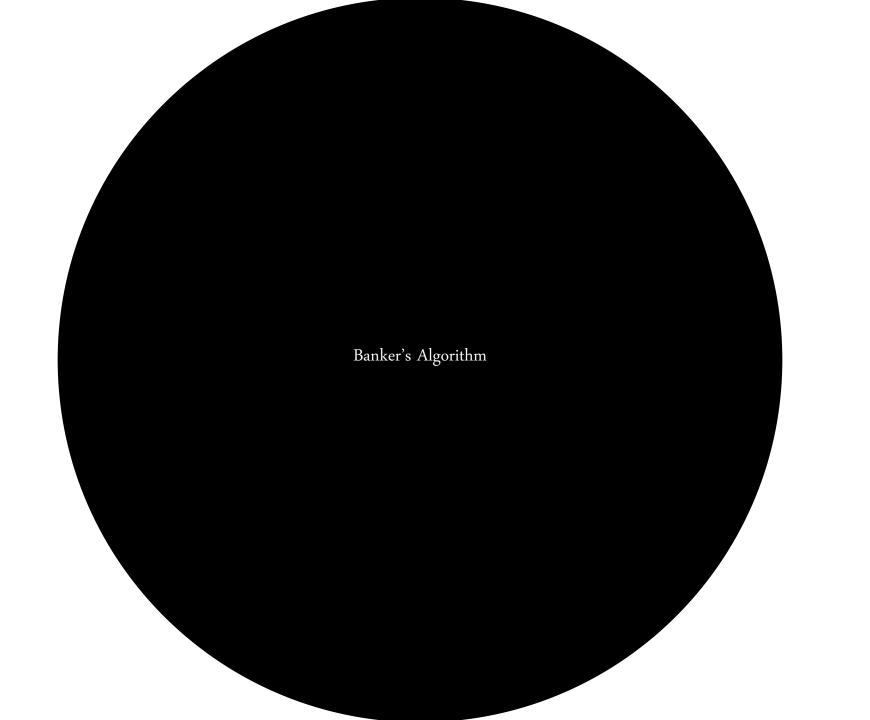






Deadlock Avoidance





Happy Coding!

THANK YOU