

OPERATING SYSTEM

BANKER'S ALGORITHM

DEADLOCK

WITH FINITE NUMBER OF RESOURCE,
THE PROCESS CAN BE AT WAITING
STATE AND NEVER ABLE TO CHANGE
ITS STATE, THAT IS CALLED
“DEADLOCK”

BANKER'S ALGORITHM

- FOR MULTIPLE INSTANCES OF EACH RESOURCE TYPE
- LESS EFFICIENT THAN RESOURCE ALLOCATION SCHEME
- KNOWN FROM BANKING SYSTEM.
ENSURING THAT THE BANK WILL NEVER ALLOCATED ITS AVAILABLE CASH IN SUCH WAY THAT IT COULD NO LONGER SATISFIES CUSTOMERS

```

print("Number of process: ")
processNo = readLine()!!.toInt()
print("Number of resource: ")
processResource = readLine()!!.toInt()
print("\n")

input(processNo, processResource, message)
print("\n")

input(processNo, processResource, message)
print("\n")

print("Enter Resources: ")
val resourceInput : List<String> = readLine()
val resourceInt = ArrayList<Int>()
resourceInput.mapTo(resourceInt) {it.toInt()}
resource = resourceInt
print("-----\n")

print("Allocation:\n")
displayMatrix( input: "allocation")
print("\n")
print("Max:\n")
displayMatrix( input: "max")

```

INPUT PROCESS

EXECUTING

```

fun findNeed(resourceNo: Int) {
    for (i: Int in 0 until allocation.size) {
        val tempMatrix = Matrix(resourceNo)
        var temp = ArrayList<Int>(resourceNo)
        for (j: Int in 0 until resourceNo) {
            temp.add(abs( n: max[i].number[j]
            tempMatrix.number = temp
        }
        need.add(tempMatrix)
    }
}

fun findAvailable() {
    for (i: Int in 0 until allocation[0].number)
        var temp: Int = 0
        for (j: Int in 0 until allocation.size)
            temp += allocation[j].number[i]
        }
        available.add(temp) // change here
    }
}

fun findResourceRequire(processNo: Int): Bool
for (i: Int in 0 until need[processNo].number)
    if (need[processNo].number[i] > vecto
        return false
    }
}

```

Allocation Matrix

0 1 1
1 1 1
2 3 4
1 3 4
4 3 4

Max

2 0 3
1 5 6
5 6 7
2 3 4
1 4 2

Sum of resource: [8, 11, 14]

Vector: [2, 6, 7]

Need

2 1 2
0 4 5

R E S U L T

1 3 4

1 0 4

0 0 3

9 5 6

9 1 6

1 2 5

14 12 13

EXAMPLE CASE

- PROCESSES = 3
- RESOURCES = 3

```
Vector: [13, 9, 2]  
Vector: [13, 12, 2]  
Vector: [13, 12, 6]  
Vector: [14, 12, 6]  
Vector: [14, 12, 6]  
Vector: [14, 12, 10]  
Vector: [14, 12, 10]  
Vector: [14, 12, 10]  
Vector: [14, 12, 13]  
  
System is in a safe state  
Processes: [ p0 p1 p2 ]  
Process finished with exi
```

EXAMPLE CASE

- THE SAFE-STATE WITH
- THE PROCESSES OF
- [P0 P1 P2]

THANK
YOU!