



SC323 I: Algorithm Design

Section: 54I

Present

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By

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This report is a part of SC323I subject

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TIMUS JUDGE ONLINE 1052. RABBIT HUNT

TIME LIMIT: 1.0 SECOND
MEMORY LIMIT: 64 MB

DIFFICULTY: 223

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1052. RABBIT HUNT

- Time Limit: 2.0 second
- Memory Limit: 16 MB
- A good hunter kills two rabbits with one shot. Of course, it can be easily done since for any two points we can always draw a line containing the both. But killing three or more rabbits in one shot is much more difficult task. To be the best hunter in the world one should be able to kill the maximal possible number of rabbits.
- Assume that rabbit is a point on the plane with integer x and y coordinates. Having a set of rabbits you are to find the largest number of rabbits that can be killed with single shot, i.e. maximum number of points lying exactly on the same line. No two rabbits sit at one point.
- <http://acm.timus.ru/problem.aspx?space=1&num=1052>

I052. RABBIT HUNT

- **Input**
- An input contains an integer N ($2 \leq N \leq 200$) specifying the number of rabbits. Each of the next N lines in the input contains the x coordinate and the y coordinate (in this order) separated by a space ($-1000 \leq x, y \leq 1000$).
- **Output**
- The output contains the maximal number of rabbits situated in one line.

input	output
6 7 122 8 139 9 156 10 173 11 190 -100 1	5

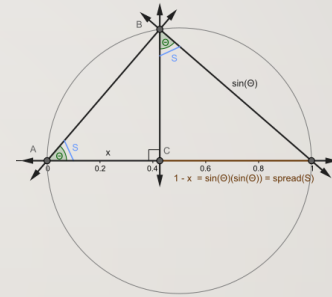
I052. RABBIT HUNT

The point is that how we can know 3 and more points in one line?

There are so many ways:

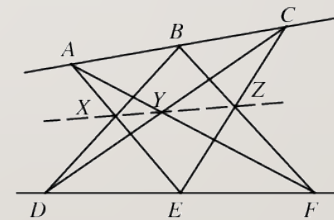
1. Rational trigonometry

$$\sin \angle BAD / AC + \sin \angle CAD / AB = \sin \angle BAC / AD$$



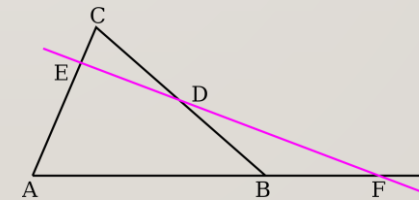
2. Pappus's Hexagon Theorem

<http://mathworld.wolfram.com/PappussHexagonTheorem.html>



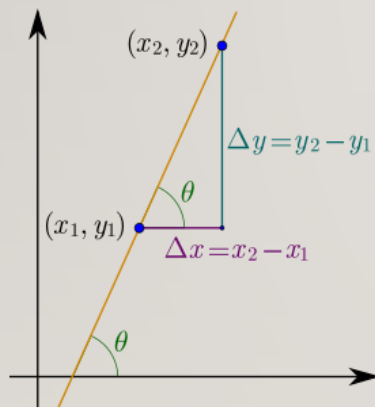
3. Menelaus' theorem

$$\frac{AF}{FB} \times \frac{BD}{DC} \times \frac{CE}{EA} = 1$$

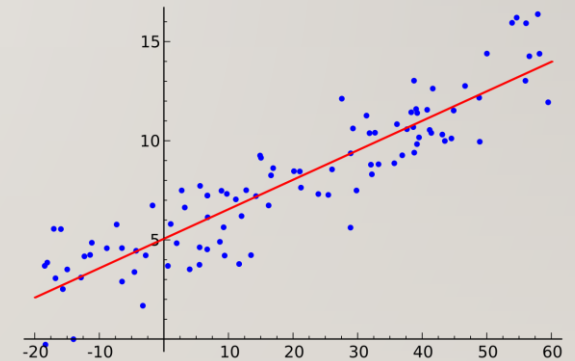


I052. RABBIT HUNT

- However, all of above methods are too complexed
- We just use the most naïve and brute force – calculate slopes ($O(n^3)$).
- An input contains an integer N ($3 \leq N \leq 200$) specifying the number of rabbits.

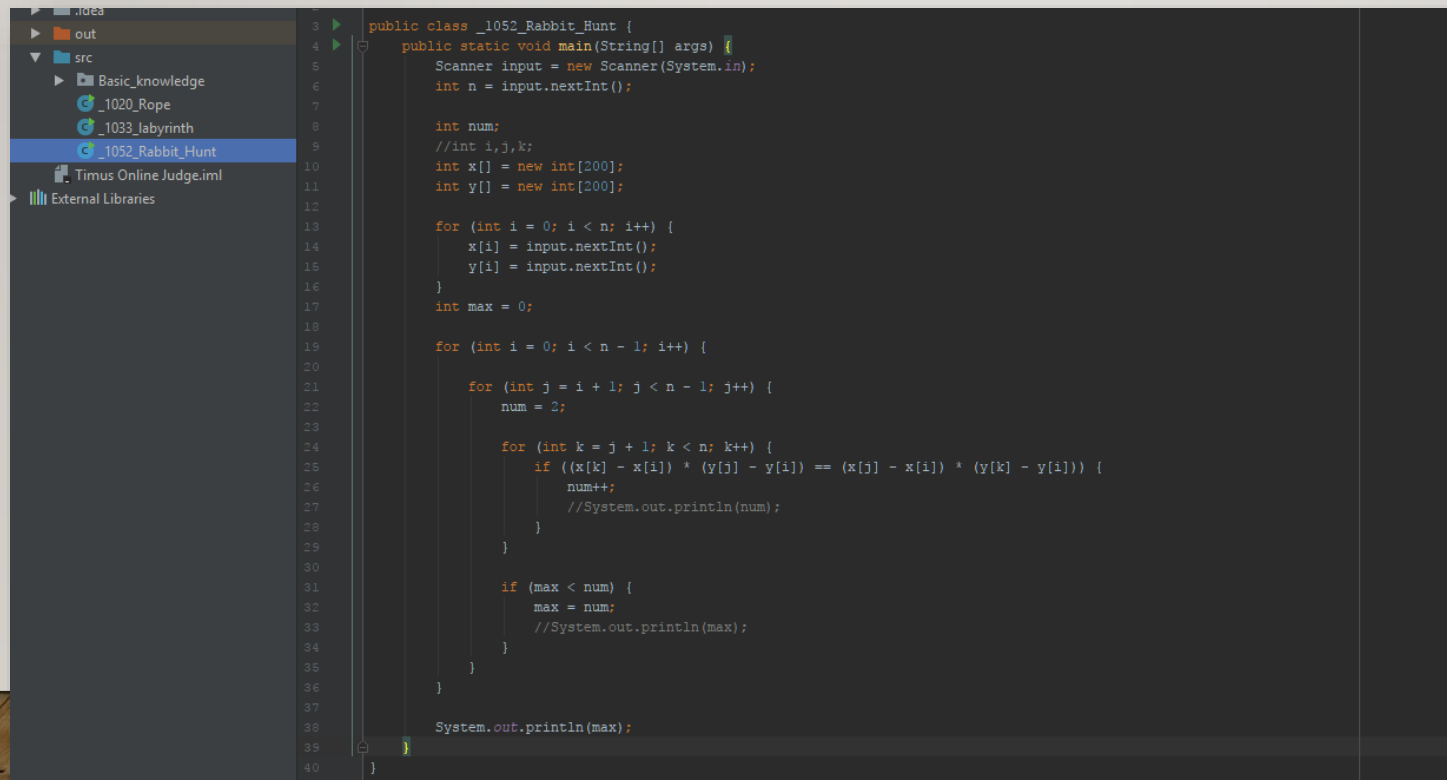


$$(x_3 - x_1)(y_2 - y_1) = (y_3 - y_1)(x_2 - x_1)$$



I052. RABBIT HUNT

- https://github.com/jeromepan/Timus-Online-Judge-Solution/blob/master/_I052_Rabbit_Hunt.java



```
1  public class _I052_Rabbit_Hunt {
2
3      public static void main(String[] args) {
4          Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
5          int n = input.nextInt();
6
7          int num;
8          //int i,j,k;
9          int x[] = new int[200];
10         int y[] = new int[200];
11
12         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
13             x[i] = input.nextInt();
14             y[i] = input.nextInt();
15         }
16
17         int max = 0;
18
19         for (int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
20
21             for (int j = i + 1; j < n - 1; j++) {
22                 num = 2;
23
24                 for (int k = j + 1; k < n; k++) {
25                     if ((x[k] - x[i]) * (y[j] - y[i]) == (x[j] - x[i]) * (y[k] - y[i])) {
26                         num++;
27                         //System.out.println(num);
28                     }
29                 }
30
31                 if (max < num) {
32                     max = num;
33                     //System.out.println(max);
34                 }
35             }
36         }
37
38         System.out.println(max);
39     }
40 }
```

Result

```
<terminated> RabbitHunt [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_144\bin\javaw.exe
```

```
6
```

```
7 122
```

```
8 139
```

```
9 156
```

```
10 173
```

```
11 190
```

```
-100 1
```

```
5|
```

I052. RABBIT HUNT

76292 29	22:44:15 18 Nov 2017	jerrypan	I052. Rabbit Hunt	Java 1.8	Accepted		0.14	2 584 KB
76292 27	22:43:45 18 Nov 2017	jerrypan	I052. Rabbit Hunt	Java 1.8	Wrong answer	1	0.078	2 076 KB
76292 15	22:29:06 18 Nov 2017	jerrypan	I052. Rabbit Hunt	Java 1.8	Wrong answer	2	0.109	2 020 KB
76292 14	22:28:22 18 Nov 2017	jerrypan	I052. Rabbit Hunt	Java 1.8	Wrong answer	1	0.062	2 136 KB
76292 00	22:15:41 18 Nov 2017	jerrypan	I052. Rabbit Hunt	Java 1.8	Wrong answer	2	0.062	2 040 KB
76291 85	22:00:36 18 Nov 2017	jerrypan	I052. Rabbit Hunt	Java 1.8	Runtime error	1	0.078	2 184 KB