Term Project

Algorithm Design (CS)

1192. Ball in a dream Difficulty: 111

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Problem

- Time limit: 1.0 second
- Memory limit: 64 MB

Description

A little boy likes throwing balls in his dreams. He stands on the endless horizontal plane and throws a ball at an angle of *a* degrees to the plane. The starting speed of the ball is *V* m/s. The ball flies some distance, falls down, then jumps off, flies again, falls again, and so on.

As far as everything may happen in a dream, the laws of the ball's motion differ from the usual laws of physics:

- the ball moves in the gravity field with acceleration of gravity equal to 10 m/s2;
- the rebound angle equals the angle of fall;
- after every fall, the kinetic energy of the ball decreases by a factor of K;
- there is no air in the dream;
- "Pi" equals to 3.1415926535.

Your task is to determine the maximal distance from the point of throwing that the ball can fly.

- Input: The input contains three numbers: $0 \le V \le 500000$, $0 \le a \le 90$, and K > 1 separated by spaces. The numbers V and a are integers; the number K is real.
- **Output:** The output should contain the required distance in meters rounded to two fractional digits.

Sample

Input	Output
5 15 2.50	2.08

import math

```
g = 10
n = input().split()
v = int(n[0])
a = math.pi*(int(n[1]))/180
k = float(n[2])
way = float(0)
while True:
    if v < 0.01:
       break
    way += (v * v * math.sin(2*a))/(g)
    v = v / math.sqrt(k)
```

print("%.2f" % (way))

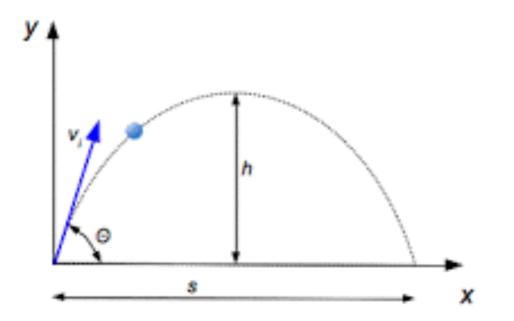
Formulas

• Radians formula

Radians =
$$\left(\frac{\pi}{180^{\circ}}\right)$$
 × degrees

• Range of projectile formula

$$R = \frac{v_i^2 \sin(2\theta_i)}{g}$$



Output

```
======= RESTART: /Users/nathananp/Desktop/1192 Ball_in_a_dream.py ========
5 15 2.50
2.08
>>>
======= RESTART: /Users/nathananp/Desktop/1192 Ball_in_a_dream.py ========
6 14 3.25
2.44
>>>
======= RESTART: /Users/nathananp/Desktop/1192 Ball_in_a_dream.py ========
4 20 2.35
1.79
>>>
======= RESTART: /Users/nathananp/Desktop/1192 Ball_in_a_dream.py ========
3 15 3.50
0.63
>>>
======= RESTART: /Users/nathananp/Desktop/1192 Ball_in_a_dream.py ========
5 20 4.55
2.06
```

ID	Date	Author	Problem	Language	Judgement result	Test #	Execution time	Memory used
7853593	10:17:23 18 Apr 2018	Nathanan	1192. Ball in a Dream	Python 3.6	Accepted		0.078	352 KB
7853589	10:14:06 18 Apr 2018	Nathanan	1192. Ball in a Dream	Python 3.6	Time limit exceeded	1	1.045	284 KB

• Language: Python 3.6 • Execution time: 0.078 • Memory used: 352 KB